

 Ethiopia	 Kenya	 Rwanda	 Tanzania	 Uganda
Tax/import duty exemptions, performance-based incentives, innovation grants, EV manufacturing finance	Tax/import duty incentives for EV components, special operating framework for incentives, stamp duty reduction, tax breaks for domestic EV manufacturing	Corporate income tax breaks for EV manufacturing, tax exemptions, import incentives	Tax incentives for 4-wheelers/e-buses, EV manufacturing fund, tax breaks for domestic manufacturing	Tax exemptions, concessions for EV manufacturing, R&D income tax exemption
Ban ICE vehicle imports and establish long-term exit strategy for ICE vehicles	EV safety regulations, local content requirements, training mandates	–	–	EV mandates, licensing, standards and certification for EVs
Establish automotive-sector development policy, enable EV investments, streamline port processes and clearance, establish EV value chain alliance, promote EV industrial and technology parks, cluster EV maintenance centres	E-mobility steering committee, commission EV demand studies, fast track import of EV parts, women/youth/PLWD programmes, e-mobility employment programs	–	–	Enable domestic EV and battery industry
EV targets, vocational training centres, curriculum reforms, centre of excellence for EV training	Multi-segment ZEV targets, e-mobility curriculum in TVETs, R&D promotion for EVs, certification programmes	ZEV targets	Capacity building initiatives	EV targets, EV public transport pilots, EV skills development

Legend of instrument types

Fiscal instruments	Regulatory instruments	Facilitative measures	Soft measures
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