

 Ethiopia	 Kenya	 Rwanda	 Tanzania	 Uganda
Develop EV insurance, financial EV incentives, incentive package for retrofitting, loans for EV users	Dedicated financing and insurance for EVs in public transport, import/VAT duty and registration fee waiver, subsidies for high capacity EVs, low-interest loans, affordable EV finance (women, youths, PLWDs)	Carbon tax on ICE vehicles, EV import duty and VAT exemptions, reduced off-peak rates for EV charging, company withholding tax exemption, free registration licenses for EVs	EV 4-wheeler/E-bus tax incentives, incentives for EV purchase/retrofitting, reduced import tariffs, purchase subsidies	EV incentives (subsidies, concessions); ICE disincentives (VAT, pollution taxes)
EV standards & homologation rules, EV regulations (registration, licensing, road user charges, special licence plates), EV priority in public procurement	Mandate EVs in government procurement, regulatory framework for EV financing, framework for EV-based mass transport, review vehicle emission standards, ICE-to-EV transition framework, special EV license plates	ICE emission standards enforcement, vehicle import age limits, preferred gov. procurement of EVs, special EV license plates	–	Review used vehicle import rules
–	Promote EV knowledge sharing, commission study on e-mobility impacts, road levy fund, alternative road financing models	–	–	–
Public awareness and consumer campaigns, monitor capacity development, EV demonstration projects	Public awareness programmes	–	Public awareness campaigns	EV awareness roadmap, EV promotion (early adopters)

Legend of instrument types

Fiscal instruments	Regulatory instruments	Facilitative measures	Soft measures
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