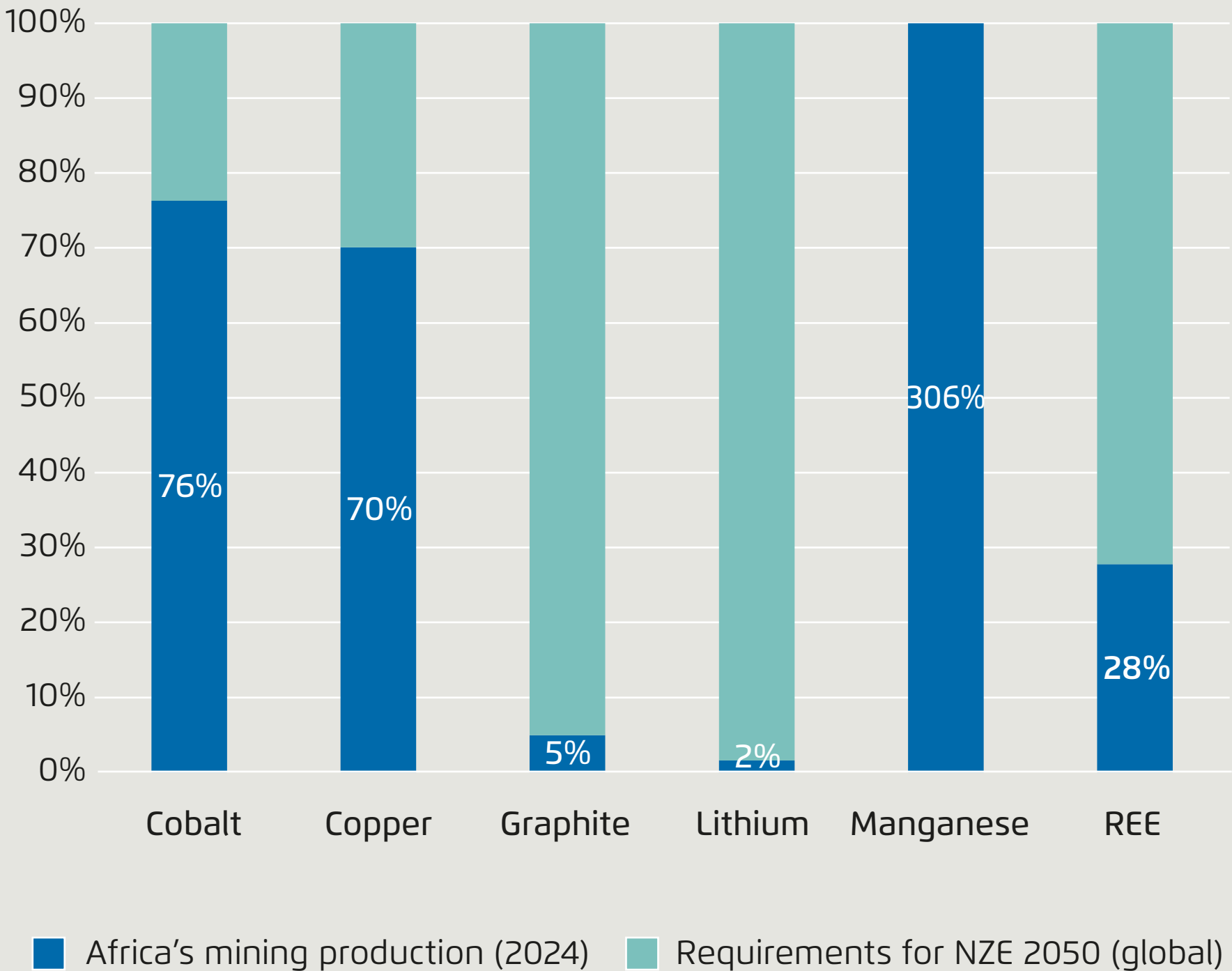
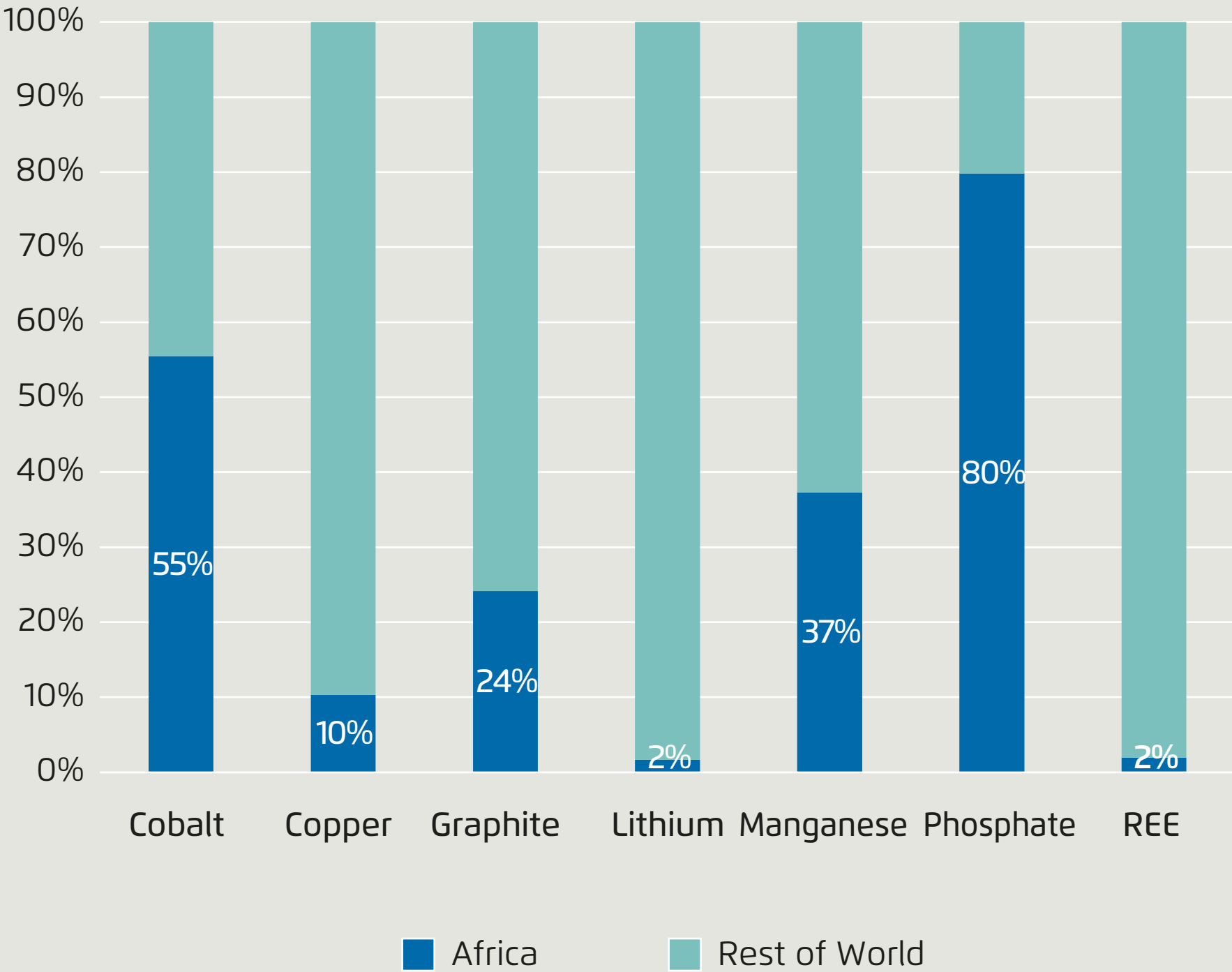


African raw materials will play a critical role for net zero in road transport

Africa's 2024 mining output as a share of 2050 IEA net zero EV material demand



African reserves of EV raw materials as a share of global reserves



Agora Verkehrswende (2025) | 2024 USGS data do not provide nickel production figures for Africa. NZE scenario does not consider phosphate demand. No indications for Phosphate in NZE. Raw material reserves are the quantities of a natural resource that are known, economically extractable with current technology, and legally accessible. Sources: USGS (2025); IEA (2025).