

African countries are increasingly introducing measures to prevent the outflow of unprocessed raw materials

Country	Raw material	Policy measure	Share of global mining production (2024)	
Botswana	Nickel	Licensing requirement	0%	
Dem. Rep. Congo	Cobalt	Export prohibition	75.86%	
	Copper	Export prohibition	14.35%	
Gabon	Manganese	Export tax	23.00%	
Ghana	Manganese	Licensing requirement	4.10%	
Madagascar	Nickel	Export tax	0%	
	Cobalt	Export tax	0.90%	
	REE	Licensing requirement	0.51%	
Zambia	Copper	Export tax	2.96%	
	Cobalt	Export tax	0%	
Zimbabwe	Graphite	Export prohibition	0%	
	Lithium	Export prohibition	9.17%	